

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛИТВИНОВА

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

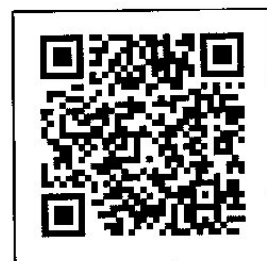
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1a. 1. work

2. push

3. idea

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay / someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. That would mean that person desires to do it himself, and nobody can stop him.
2. That would mean that passion make person to be driven, nobody can stop ~~in~~ the path of the success.
3. Speaker pause and stress to pay attention to the key words and information of his speech.

Task 2.

1. Personally, I wouldn't change anything in my life. I accept all my failures and successes, I'm a person with all my qualities, I have a wife and six children, I cannot pretend on more than I have.



2. My family is my support, my shelter and my ^{fortress} castle. If I need some help I can easily turn to my family. Family members are the source of my innovations and sustainability.
3. I teach them to remember ^{about their mistakes} and study on them. I motivate my children in their ~~beginnings~~ beginnings. I believe in my kids and they know it, and I appreciate their struggles.
4. Sustainability is a key to success and progress. I consider it the key criterion in my work. I always try to focus on my family, humanity and next generations to make better future.
5. I think, public criticism and setbacks are the great source for analyzing. Do not underestimate your followers. I use this opportunity for my own development. If criticism crosses any boundaries, I wouldn't stay back.
6. Never give up, even if it is hard and seems impossible. Believe in yourself, admire yourself. Just remember, that any path has its own obstacles and failures, success and happiness.

Task 3.

1. Unless ~~organizational~~ conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.



Analytical Question: "Unless" has the negative meaning, if we use the word "if" we should ~~to~~ use negative word "not". If we use it without changing construction, the meaning will be: conflicts are resolved and productivity decrease.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Analytical Question: We are talking about "communication" as the main subject because it is the skill, and it (communication) do the action. We are emphasizing the attention to this word.

3. There is a sustainability occurring toward societal values in global shift.

Analytical Question: "There is" is a grammar construction used to emphasize the word "sustainability" and its functions.

- ~~4. To thrive, organizations must embrace a risk-taking~~

5. Were technological advancements for this task, it would not be impossible.

Analytical Question: 2nd Conditional is used there because of unreal present there.

4. To ~~ea~~ thrive, risk-taking organizations ~~must embrace~~ organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking

Analytical Question: "To thrive" is used there to pay the attention to the solution of the problem.





Task 5:

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1 - C | 6 - H |
| 2 - B | 7 - K |
| 3 - E | 8 - D |
| 4 - A | 9 - G |
| 5 - L | 10 - F |

7. Personal diary entry - purpose: to describe your feelings, day or thoughts. Audience: no one, only the author of the diary. Language Features: "Let me (the author) leave it here, and news above is about the day."

10. Instruction Manual - purpose: inform people how to do something. Audience: all people regardless the age. Language Features: verbs in infinitive, logical sentence with the order

3. Spoken Anecdote: - purpose: to give funny information or story to the opponent. Audience: friends, colleagues or another close people. Language Features: time - Past Simple, some slang, not hard grammar.

4. Political Speech: purpose: to make people act. Audience: politically active people of the country. Features: must-modal verb, lots of verbs of action.

6. Crime Thriller Novel: purpose: to tell the detective story. Audience: people of any age. Features: murderer and the victim, the beginning and the end of the story.

1. Old English Poetry: purpose: to tell the story of a lyric person / hero. Audience: people, who can understand something in art. Features: old unusable language.



Task 6: Fallacy 1: sentence 5

Explanation: This is a fallacy, because banning cars is not the solution of the air pollution in the cities. We should take into account ~~another~~ other polluting factors as factories, transport and actions of construction

Correct version: Banning cars wouldn't eliminate air pollution completely but decrease the amount of fossil fuels impact on the cities.

Fallacy 2: sentence 6:

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as not only cars are responsible for traffic accidents. ~~Remind the~~ Public transport can also cause traffic for traffic troubles. Also, take into account road reconstruction.

Correct version: Cars are responsible for a half of traffic accidents, but not all of because of using this type of transport.

Fallacy 3: sentence 7: This is a fallacy, because if we ban cars, there would be less accidents, and more chance to make huge crowds of people.

Correct version: sentence For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less car accidents, and the road would be more clear.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9:

Explanation: This is a fallacy as not only cars ~~would~~ make noise in cities, there are other different factors as factories (again), people's screams and other forms of noises.



Correct version: Banning cars would transform life infrastructure to more peaceful and healthy place to live.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11:

Explanation: This is a fallacy because it is not the best way to solve the problem. Plus, there are many different pollutions and environmental problems.

Correct version: I consider car banning one of the best way to make life of citizens much better.

Task 4: 1 - B living

Sentence: Neil had been ^{living} without job for six months when this situation calm down.

2 - B

Maggie is gloomy and sharp-minded. She can ~~become~~ aggressive lose her mind in one minute.

3 - B

It was showering during the whole night.

5 - C

If you have all important ingredients for the recipe, you can cook the dish without the other ones.

6 - D

Tara is easy-going person and now she is going to travel to India



7 - C

I reckon you hit the bottom when you mentioned Ralph's retirement.

8 - C

After six months of recovering, Simon is eventually stands on his feet.

9 - C

It is hard for people to be initiative and start their ~~de bussine~~ businesses in current economic situation.

10 - C

We will announce you future changes about the exam's format.

